# London

2012 half year business confidence report



## headlines

- The first half of 2012 saw a new record in company registrations in London when compared to any previous first half year.
- The first half of 2012 was a record first half year for company registrations in London when compared to any half year in history.
- Q2 2012 saw a new record in company registrations in London when compared to any previous Q2.
- May 2012 saw a new record in company registrations in London when compared to any previous May.
- April 2012 saw a new record in company registrations in London when compared to any previous April.
- May 2012 saw a new record in net growth in London when compared to any previous May.

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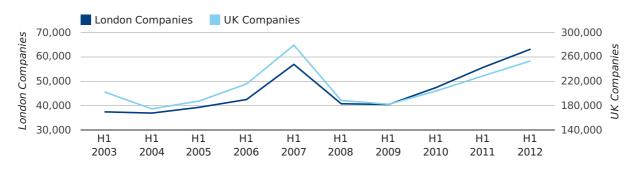
The first half of 2012 saw a new record in company registrations in London when compared to any previous first half year.

The first half of 2012 was a record first half year for company registrations in London when compared to any half year in history.

In the first half of 2012 a total of 63,120 companies were formed in London. This figure is 13.4% higher than last year, which compares well to the UK wide figure of 10.7%.

The highest total for a first half year in London occurred in 2012 when a total of 63,120 were formed.

| HALF YEAR (JAN-JUN) | LONDON        | UK             |
|---------------------|---------------|----------------|
| 2012                | 63,120        | 253,150        |
| 2011                | 55,655        | 228,735        |
| % CHANGE            | 13.4%         | 10.7%          |
| RECORD YEAR         | 2012 (63,120) | 2007 (279,097) |



#### new companies by half year

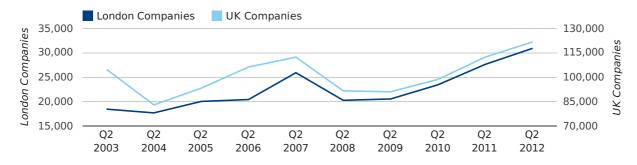
## Quarterly Data (Q2 Apr-Jun 2012)

Q2 2012 saw a new record in company registrations in London when compared to any previous Q2.

A total of 30,913 companies were registered in London during the second quarter of 2012 (Apr 2012 - Jun 2012).

This figure is an increase of 11.9% versus the same period last year (Q2 2011). This figure compares equally to the UK as a whole, which saw an increase of 8.3% against the same period last year.

| SECOND QUARTER (APR 2012 - JUN 2012) | LONDON        | UK             |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| 2012                                 | 30,913        | 121,659        |
| 2011                                 | 27,622        | 112,344        |
| % CHANGE                             | 11.9%         | 8.3%           |
| RECORD YEAR                          | 2012 (30,913) | 2012 (121,659) |

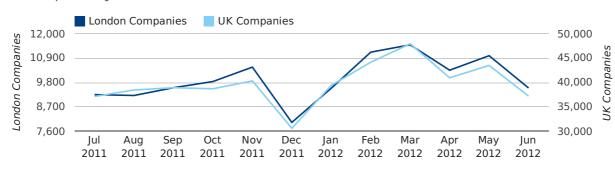


#### new companies by quarter

## Monthly Data (Apr, May & Jun 2012)

May 2012 saw a new record in company registrations in London when compared to any previous May.

April 2012 saw a new record in company registrations in London when compared to any previous April.



#### new companies by month

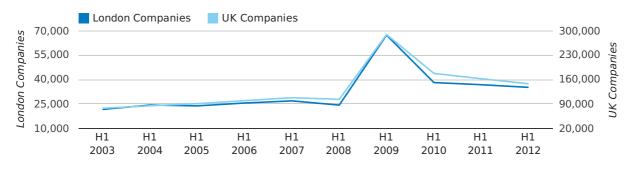
|                       | APRIL         | MAY           | JUNE         |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| NEW COMPANIES IN 2012 | 10,354        | 11,008        | 9,551        |
| NEW COMPANIES IN 2011 | 8,413         | 9,501         | 9,708        |
| % CHANGE              | 23.1%         | 15.9%         | -1.6%        |
| RECORD YEAR           | 2012 (10,354) | 2012 (11,008) | 2011 (9,708) |

In the first half of 2012 a total of 35,179 companies were dissolved in London. This figure is 4.4% lower than last year, which compares badly to the UK wide change of -8.9%.

The highest total for a first half year in London occurred in 2009 when a total of 67,352 were closed.

| HALF YEAR (JAN-JUN) | LONDON        | UK             |
|---------------------|---------------|----------------|
| 2012                | 35,179        | 147,793        |
| 2011                | 36,805        | 162,310        |
| % CHANGE            | -4.4%         | -8.9%          |
| RECORD YEAR         | 2009 (67,352) | 2009 (289,236) |

#### dissolved companies by half year

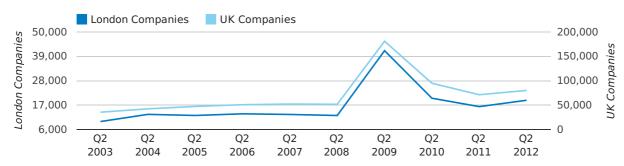


## Quarterly Data (Q2 Apr-Jun 2012)

A total of 19,201 companies were dissolved in London during the second quarter of 2012 (Apr 2012 - Jun 2012).

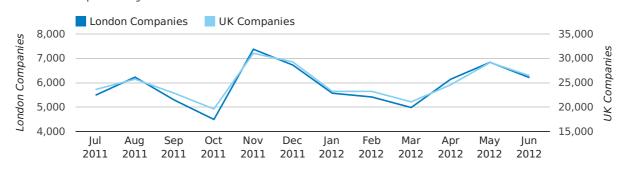
This figure is an increase of 17.6% versus the same period last year (Q2 2011). This figure compares poorly to the UK as a whole, which saw an increase of 12.5% against the same period last year.

| SECOND QUARTER (APR 2012 - JUN 2012) | LONDON        | UK             |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| 2012                                 | 19,201        | 80,217         |
| 2011                                 | 16,333        | 71,324         |
| % CHANGE                             | 17.6%         | 12.5%          |
| RECORD YEAR                          | 2009 (41,581) | 2009 (181,176) |



#### dissolved companies by quarter

# Monthly Data (Apr, May & Jun 2012)



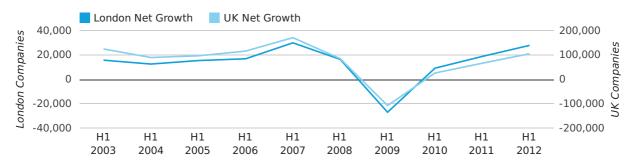
|                          | APRIL         | MAY           | JUNE         |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| CLOSED COMPANIES IN 2012 | 6,146         | 6,841         | 6,214        |
| CLOSED COMPANIES IN 2011 | 3,585         | 6,873         | 5,875        |
| % CHANGE                 | 71.4%         | -0.5%         | 6%           |
| RECORD YEAR              | 2009 (13,687) | 2009 (18,292) | 2009 (9,602) |

## dissolved companies by month

In the first half of 2012 the company register for London increased by 27,941 companies. This figure is 48.2% higher than last year, which compares badly to a UK increase of 58.6%.

| HALF YEAR (JAN-JUN) | LONDON        | UK             |
|---------------------|---------------|----------------|
| 2012                | 27,941        | 105,357        |
| 2011                | 18,850        | 66,425         |
| % CHANGE            | 48.2%         | 58.6%          |
| RECORD YEAR         | 2007 (30,016) | 2007 (171,296) |

#### net growth by half year

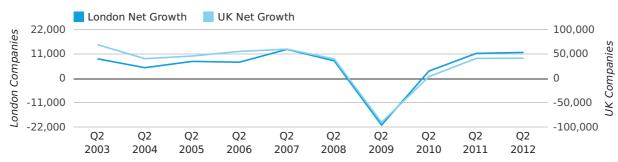


## Quarterly Data (Q2 Apr-Jun 2012)

Net company growth for London during the second quarter of 2012 (Apr 2012 - Jun 2012) was 11,712 companies.

This represents an increase of 3.7% on the same period last year.

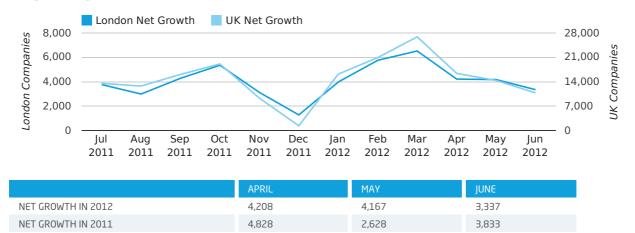
| SECOND QUARTER (APR 2012 - JUN 2012) | LONDON        | UK            |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| 2012                                 | 11,712        | 41,442        |
| 2011                                 | 11,289        | 41,020        |
| % CHANGE                             | 3.7%          | 1.0%          |
| RECORD YEAR                          | 2007 (13,105) | 2003 (69,274) |



## net growth by quarter

## Monthly Data (Apr, May & Jun 2012)

May 2012 saw a new record in net growth in London when compared to any previous May.



58.6%

2012 (4,167)

-12.9%

2008 (5,781)

-12.8%

2007 (5,762)

#### net growth by month

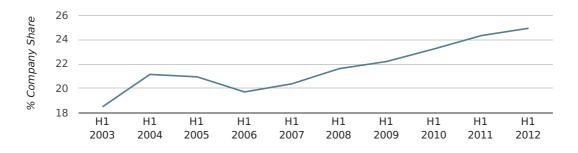
% CHANGE

RECORD YEAR

In the first half of 2012 London formed 24.9% of all UK companies. This is more than the 2011 figure of 24.3%.

| HALF YEAR (JAN-JUN)      | LONDON       |
|--------------------------|--------------|
| 2012                     | 24.9%        |
| 2011                     | 24.3%        |
| 2010                     | 23.2%        |
| 2009                     | 22.2%        |
| 2008                     | 21.6%        |
| RECORD YEAR (SINCE 1960) | 1999 (27.4%) |

company share by half year

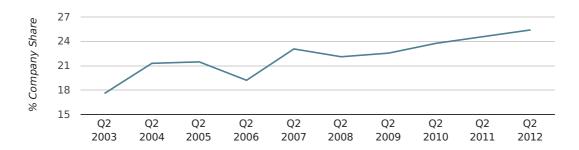


## Quarterly Data (Q2 Apr-Jun 2012)

In the second quarter of 2012, London formed 25.4% of all UK companies.

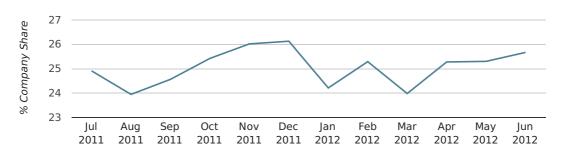
| SECOND QUARTER (APR 2012 - JUN 2012) | LONDON       |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|
| 2012                                 | 25.4%        |
| 2011                                 | 24.6%        |
| 2010                                 | 23.8%        |
| 2009                                 | 22.6%        |
| 2008                                 | 22.1%        |
| RECORD YEAR (SINCE 1960)             | 1999 (27.1%) |

### company share by quarter



## Monthly Data (Apr, May & Jun 2012)

company share by month



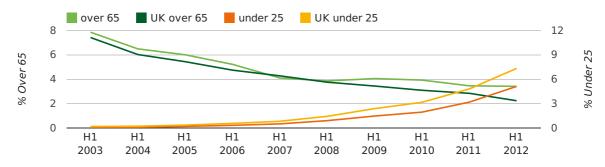
|                            | APRIL        | ΜΑΥ          | JUNE         |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| UK FORMATION SHARE IN 2012 | 25.3%        | 25.3%        | 25.7%        |
| UK FORMATION SHARE IN 2011 | 24.4%        | 24.9%        | 24.4%        |
| % CHANGE                   | 3.6%         | 1.6%         | 5.1%         |
| RECORD YEAR                | 1994 (26.5%) | 1999 (28.7%) | 1996 (27.5%) |

The average age of a director in the first half of 2012 was 40.4.

The percentage of directors under the age of 25 was 5.1% compared to the UK figure of 4.9%.

The percentage of directors over the age of 65 was 3.4% compared to the UK figure of 3.4%.

#### director age by half year



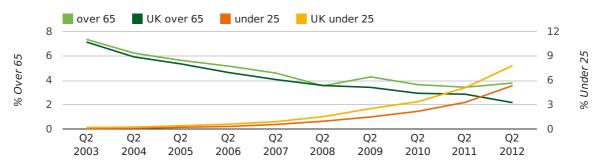
## Quarterly Data (Q2 Apr-Jun 2012)

The average age of a director in the second quarter of 2012 was 40.3.

The percentage of directors under the age of 25 was 5.4% compared to the UK figure of 5.2%.

The percentage of directors over the age of 65 was 3.8% compared to the UK figure of 3.3%.

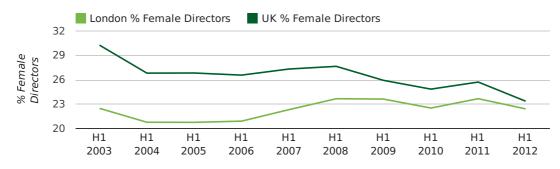
#### director age by quarter



The record first half year for female directors in London was 1861 when 40.0% of all directors were female.

22.4% of all director appointments in London in the first half of 2012 were female. This compares to a UK average of 23.4% for the same period.

#### director gender by half year

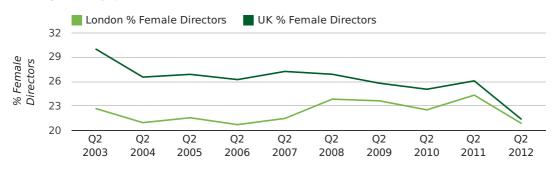


## Quarterly Data (Q2 Apr-Jun 2012)

The record second quarter for female directors in London was in 1866 when 66.7% of all directors were female.

20.8% of all director appointments in London in the second quarter of 2012 were female. This compares to a UK average of 21.3% for the same period.

#### director gender by quarter



## Previous 12 months (Jun 2011-Jun 2012)

Excluding: LIMITED, LTD, &, UK, SERVICES, THE, (UK), AND, LTD., A, LLP, SOLUTIONS, COMPANY, OF.

| WORD          | PERCENTAGE | UK WORD      | UK PERCENTAGE |
|---------------|------------|--------------|---------------|
| CONSULTING    | 3.63%      | CONSULTING   | 5.07%         |
| LONDON        | 2.79%      | MANAGEMENT   | 4.74%         |
| MANAGEMENT    | 2.71%      | CONSULTANCY  | 3.28%         |
| TRADING       | 2.02%      | PROPERTY     | 2.35%         |
| CONSULTANCY   | 1.62%      | TRADING      | 2.10%         |
| GLOBAL        | 1.61%      | DESIGN       | 1.89%         |
| MEDIA         | 1.52%      | ENGINEERING  | 1.87%         |
| CO.,          | 1.50%      | ASSOCIATES   | 1.82%         |
| CAPITAL       | 1.50%      | CONSULTANTS  | 1.78%         |
| INTERNATIONAL | 1.47%      | CONSTRUCTION | 1.71%         |
| INVESTMENTS   | 1.41%      | BUSINESS     | 1.70%         |
| PROPERTY      | 1.28%      | MEDIA        | 1.69%         |
| BUSINESS      | 1.12%      | LONDON       | 1.68%         |
| PRODUCTIONS   | 1.05%      | J            | 1.57%         |
| DESIGN        | 1.00%      | GLOBAL       | 1.51%         |
| ASSOCIATES    | 0.99%      | INVESTMENTS  | 1.48%         |
| CONSULTANTS   | 0.97%      | IT           | 1.42%         |
| PARTNERS      | 0.91%      | CARE         | 1.31%         |
| PROPERTIES    | 0.86%      | PROPERTIES   | 1.31%         |
| GROUP         | 0.86%      | М            | 1.26%         |
| INVEST        | 0.84%      | ELECTRICAL   | 1.23%         |
| CONSTRUCTION  | 0.81%      | BUILDING     | 1.23%         |
| INVESTMENT    | 0.78%      | SECURITY     | 1.19%         |
| IT            | 0.76%      | S            | 1.18%         |
| SECURITY      | 0.75%      | ENTERPRISES  | 1.17%         |

## Previous 36 months, excluding companies less than 12 months old

| SIC CODE  | NUMBER OF<br>COMPANIES | UK<br>COMPANIES |
|---|------------------------|-----------------|
| None Supplied   | 70,399                 | 244,457         |
| 7487 - Other business activities  | 12,131                 | 47,029          |
| 82990 - Other business support service activities not elsewhere classified                  | 10,078                 | 35,447          |
| 99999 - Dormant Company   | 9,211                  | 26,088          |
| 9999 - Dormant Company  | 5,737                  | 16,469          |
| 70229 - Management consultancy activities other than financial management                   | 4,187                  | 20,390          |
| 96090 - Other service activities not elsewhere classified                                   | 3,599                  | 14,220          |
| 62020 - Information technology consultancy activities                                       | 3,287                  | 15,280          |
| 74990 - Non-trading company   | 2,447                  | 9,706           |
| 7414 - Business & management consultancy  | 2,410                  | 10,978          |
| 9305 - Other service activities   | 2,068                  | 7,926           |
| 74909 - Other professional, scientific and technical activities not elsewhere<br>classified | 1,894                  | 10,271          |
| 62090 - Other information technology service activities                                     | 1,892                  | 8,258           |
| 7499 - Non-trading company  | 1,763                  | 8,023           |
| 7222 - Other software consultancy and supply  | 1,550                  | 6,356           |
| 7260 - Other computer related activities  | 1,384                  | 6,456           |
| 62012 - Business and domestic software development  | 1,115                  | 4,742           |
| 64999 - Financial intermediation not elsewhere classified                                   | 1,053                  | 3,151           |
| 41100 - Development of building projects  | 1,046                  | 5,149           |
| 68209 - Other letting and operating of own or leased real estate                            | 1,014                  | 4,535           |